

**WASHINGTON COUNTY SMALL WOODLANDS ASSOCIATION**

**2016 NATIVE PLANT LIST**

Sun/Shade Tolerance:		Full sun 	Part Sun/Shade 	Full Shade 				
Moisture Tolerance:		Dry 	Moist 	Wet 			Plants sold as one per container	
Wildlife Attractant:		Mammals 	Insects 	Birds, in general 				
<b>TREES - EVERGREEN</b>		Sun/Shade	Moisture	Wildlife		Size	Price	Notes
Cedar, Western Red <i>Thuja plicata</i>			 Forage	Ht: To 200' X Sp: To 70'. Pyramidal conifer with fragrant, pendulous branching. Attractive, peeling bark. Moderate growth rate. Tolerates poor soils. Uses: rot-resistant lumber, holiday greens, screening, fragrant wood products.	1 GAL	\$6.00		
Fir, Grand <i>Abies grandis</i>				Ht: 120' X sp 30'. Pyramidal conifer, Prefers moist, well-drained soil. Drought tolerant. Shade intolerant. Uses: Christmas trees, non-splitting lumber	1 GAL	\$6.00		
Hemlock, Western <i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>				Ht: To 160' X Sp: To 40'. Large forest tree, a slow-growing narrow columnar conifer with fine foliage and drooping branchlets. Grows best in dense, moist forests. Uses: lumber, specimen, wood easily carved.	1 GAL	\$6.00		
Pine, Shore <i>Pinus contorta</i>				Ht: to 50' X sp: 30', sprawling, irregular form. Rarely has a straight trunk. Needles are 1-3" long. Widely used in landscape due to adaptability but prefers dry, full sun. Squirrels and songbirds eat the pinenuts.	1 GAL	\$6.00		
Pine, Valley Ponderosa <i>Pinus ponderosa</i>				Ht: To 180' X Sp: To 40'. Native to the Willamette Valley (aka yellow pine). Straight growth and scaled, colored bark with vanilla fragrance. Large cones, useful in holiday wreaths, swags.	12" pot	\$6.00		
<b>TREES - DECIDUOUS</b>								
Ash, Oregon <i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>				Ht: To 75' X Sp: 60'. Will grow in standing water during winter but needs no dry-season water. Olive-green leaves turn yellow in fall. Uses: lumber tree used for furniture, baseball bats and axe handles.	1 GAL 2 GAL	\$6 \$12		
Aspen, Quaking <i>Populus tremuloides</i>				Ht: To 60' X Sp: 20'. Upright, with attractive bark and leaves. Brilliant yellow fall color. Fast growth rate. Needs moist soil. Uses: best in groves, as backdrop for native shrubs and wildflowers.	1 GAL	\$8.00		
Birch, Paper <i>Betula papyrifera</i>			 	Ht: To 70', Trunk is creamy white, bark peels in papery layers. Leaves to 4" long. Small cone-like fruits stay through winter. Shade intolerant, needs regular water on well-drained soil.	1 GAL	\$6.00		
Cascara <i>Rhamnus Purshiana</i>			 	Ht: 30' X Sp 15' Deciduous tree or large shrub, inconspicuous flowers bloom late spring, dark purple berries ripen late summer. Fast grower, sensitive to air pollution; drought tolerant once established.	1 GAL	\$6.00		
Dogwood, Pacific <i>Cornus nuttallii</i>			 	Ht: To 50' X Sp: To 20'. Upright, with showy white bracts in spring, good fall color in foliage and berries, and fine winter form. Moderate growth rate. Any soil with good drainage. Uses: ornamental, wildlife, specimen.	1 GAL	\$7.00		
Maple, Rocky Mtn. <i>Acer glabrum var. douglasii</i>				Ht: To 30' X Sp: 15'. Multi-stemmed tree or large shrub. Attractive foliage with orange to red fall color. Moderate growth rate. Well-drained soil with ample moisture. Uses: ornamental, forest understory. NOTE: Syn. Douglas Maple.	1 GAL	\$6.00		
Maple, Vine <i>Acer circinatum</i>			 Forage	Ht: To 35' X Sprawling/vine-like. Multi-stemmed upright tree (sun) or broad, spreading shrub (shade). Showy spring color with reddish tinges. Excellent fall colors. Well-drained, moist soils. Uses: understory, espalier, ornamental.	1 GAL 2 GAL	\$6 \$12		
Oak, Black <i>Quercus kelloggii</i>			 	Ht: to 100' X sp: 50'. Native to areas with hot, dry summers and cool, moist winters. Wood is attractive. Many animals and birds eat acorns and browse leaves.	1 GAL	\$6.00		
Western Redbud <i>Cercis occidentalis</i>				Small ornamental tree. Ht. 15' X sp: 10'. Early purple flowers, good fall color. Tolerates alkaline and clay soils. Drought tolerant after first year. Needs winter chill to set flowers. Used for basket making. Not hardy below 10 F.	2 GAL	\$24.00		
<b>SHRUBS</b>								
Buckbrush <i>Ceanothus cuneatus</i>			 	Ht: To 18' X Sp: 10'. Upright, rounded, evergreen. White flowers. Moderate growth rate. Well-drained soils. Uses: screens, naturalizing on dry slopes.	1 GAL 2 GAL	\$7 \$13		
Chokecherry <i>Prunus virginiana</i>			 	Ht: To 20' X Sp: 25'. Decorative tree, attractive foliage sometimes a deep maroon with yellow to red fall color. Flowers borne in dense cylindrical clusters followed by shiny blackish cherries enjoyed by birds. Well-drained soil with ample moisture. Uses: ornamental, forest understory.	1 GAL	\$6.00		
Coyote Bush <i>Baccharis pilularis</i>				Ht: 8-24" X Sp: 6'. Dense, billowy, bright green mat with small toothed leaves closely set. Needs shearing once a year in spring before new growth begins. Uses: reliable bank, flatland cover for low-maintenance areas in sun.	2 GAL	\$12.00		
Currant, Alpine <i>Ribes alpinum</i>			 	Ht: To 6' X Sp: 6'. A compact, mound-forming shrub with green leaves that turn dull yellow in the fall. Flowers are greenish-yellow and inconspicuous, blooming in April on 1-2" racemes ripening to showy red inedible berries. Uses: hedge.	1 GAL 5 GAL	\$7 \$24		
Currant, Golden <i>Ribes aureum</i>			 	Ht: To 9' X Sp: 5'. Upright woody ornamental shrub with golden yellow spicy-fragrant flowers hang in clusters from tall wand-like stems. Berries bitter, shiny red, orange or black with pollination. Grows in moist woods, along streams.	1 GAL 2 GAL	\$6 \$11		
Currant, Red Flowering <i>Ribes sanguineum</i>			  Forage	Ht: To 10' X Sp: 8'. Deciduous, multi-stemmed, bushy. Bright red flowers in early spring followed by blue-black berries in the fall. Very attractive to hummingbirds. A lovely native plant that needs little care once established.	1 GAL 2 GAL	\$6 \$12		

	<b>Currant, Wax</b> <i>Ribes cereum</i>				Ht: 2-6'. Flowers which hang in clusters from tips of branches are white with greenish to pale pink tint. Berries are large, red-orange. Often have hairy leaves. Grows at dry edges of forests, often among rocks.	1 GAL	\$7.00	
	<b>Dogwood, Red-Osier</b> <i>Cornus sericea</i>				Ht: To 25' X Sp: To 30' (spreads by stolons). Multi-stemmed, upright, dense, deciduous. Flowers, berries, bright red stems pronounced in winter. Fast growth rate. Any soil, prefers moist. Uses: riparian, screen, en masse.	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Elderberry, Red</b> <i>Sambucus racemosa</i>				Ht: To 10' X Sp: 10'. Deciduous, multi-stemmed, bushy. Creamy white flowers in spring followed by bright red berries. Fast growth rate. Any soil, prefers moist. Uses: windbreak, screen. NOTE: Berries can cause gastric distress in humans if eaten in quantity. Stems, bark, leaves and roots TOXIC to humans.	2 GAL	\$12.00	
	<b>Hawthorn, Black</b> <i>Crataegus douglasii</i>				Ht: To 30' X Sp 12' Large shrub, can form thickets, drought tolerant, but tolerates brief flooding. Flowers are white, clustered on ends of the stem, black edible berries. Stems have long thorns. Uses: deep roots stabilize soil, attracts bees, hummingbirds; informal hedge.	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Huckleberry, Evergreen</b> <i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>			 Forage	Ht: To 15' (shade) X Sp: To 12' (shade); 5'X3' in sun. Upright, broadleaf evergreen with glossy foliage and edible berries. Slow - moderate growth. Moist, acidic soils. Uses: floral arrangements, screening, woodland, pies/jams.	1 GAL 2 GAL	\$6 \$13	
	<b>Huckleberry, Red</b> <i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>			 Forage	Ht: To 12' X Sp: 6'. Slow-growing, thin green branches provide an intricate winter silhouette. Oval, light green leaves with greenish or whitish flowers. Showy bright red berries are delicious in jams, jellies, pies, other baked goods.	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Kinnikinnick</b> <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>				Ht: To 3' X Spreads widely. Mat-like broadleaf evergreen ground cover. White flowers/red berries upon establishment. Slow to moderate growth rate. Needs good drainage, prefers sandy soil. Uses: ground cover, erosion control.	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Ninebark, Pacific</b> <i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>				Ht: To 12' X Sp: To 6'. So named because of their peeling bark. Plants resemble spiraea and are closely related, bearing round clusters of tiny white or pinkish flowers in summer. Clustered buds are as attractive as the opened blossoms.	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Oceanspray</b> <i>Holodiscus discolor</i>				Ht: To 20' X Sp: To 8'. Deciduous, multi-stemmed, with arching branches. Large clusters of frothy white flowers in spring. Moderate growth rate. Any soil, best in moist. Uses: woodland, background plant.	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Orange, Mock</b> <i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>				Ht: To 12' X Sp: To 6'. Upright, deciduous, multi-stemmed. Very fragrant white flowers in spring. Fast growth rate. Best in moist soils, though can be drought tolerant once established. Uses: hedging, screen, shrub border.	1 GAL 2 GAL	\$6 \$12	
	<b>Oregon Grape, Cascade (Long leaf)</b> <i>Mahonia nervosa</i>				Ht: To 2' X Sp: 3'. Spreads by stolons. Evergreen ground cover. Shiny green leaves, reminiscent of holly. Yellow flowers in spring followed by blue berries. Moderate growth rate. Any soil. Uses: dry, sunny banks.	4" pot	\$5.00	
	<b>Oregon Grape, Creeping</b> <i>Mahonia repens</i>				Ht: To 1' X Sp: 3'. Spreads by stolons. Evergreen ground cover. Dull, bluish green leaves, bronze/maroon in winter. Yellow flowers in spring followed by blue berries. Moderate growth rate. Any soil. Uses: dry, sunny banks.	4" pot	\$5.00	
	<b>Oregon Grape, Tall</b> <i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>				Ht: To 6' X Sp: 5'. Spreads by stolons. Erect evergreen with glossy green leaves, maroon in winter. Yellow flowers in spring followed by edible blue berries. Moderate growth rate. Any soil. Uses: en masse, woodlands, container, jelly.	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Rose, Baldhip</b> <i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>				Ht. 5' Pink single flowers and pear shaped orange hips. Blooms in May. Adaptable to forests and shrublands.	1 GAL	\$13.00	
	<b>Rose, Clustered (Swamp)</b> <i>Rosa pisocarpa</i>				Ht: 7' X Sp: 6'. Spreads slowly to form thicket. Tolerates dry to very wet soil. Large hips stay on plant during winter and early spring. Uses: food for wildlife	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Rose, Nootka</b> <i>Rosa nutkana</i>				Ht: To 10' and can spread in thickets. Multi-stemmed with prickly thorns. Attractive, fragrant purple-pink flowers, 2-3" wide. Showy hips in fall. Uses: forest understory, en masse, screen, fencerow, riparian areas, restoration.	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Salal</b> <i>Gaultheria shallon</i>			 Forage	Ht: To 10' X Spreads by stolons and layering. Broadleaf evergreen forming dense thickets in ideal conditions. Spring blooms followed by purple edible fruits. Slow to establish, then aggressive. Well-drained, moist soils. Prefers filtered shade. Uses: en masse, shrub border, preserves, floral arrangements.	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Salmonberry</b> <i>Rubus spectabilis</i>				Ht: To 12', spreading into thickets under ideal conditions. Ornamental purple flowers in late spring followed by yellow to orange red edible fruits. Well-drained, moist soils. Uses: en masse, shrub border, preserves, stream margins.	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Serviceberry, Saskatoon</b> <i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>				Ht: To 10' X broadly spreading. Deciduous, multi-stemmed, arching branches. White flowers in spring, edible summer fruits, good fall color. Moderate growth rate. Well-drained, moist soils. Uses: pies and jams, shrub border, sunny banks.	2 GAL	\$12.00	
	<b>Silk Tassel, Wavy</b> <i>Garrya elliptica</i>				Ht: To 20' X Sp: To 20'. In late winter, male catkins elongate and open. Then 6-12" floral chains erupt in cascades of cream-yellow stamens on a silvery grey background. Grey-green leaves. Can be trained as a small tree. Uses: foliage plant, screen, formal hedge.	Band pot	\$4.00	
	<b>Snowberry, Common</b> <i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>				2-6' Adaptable deciduous shrub having attractive foliage and cluster of waxy white berries that persist through winter.	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Twinberry</b> <i>Lonicera involucrata</i>				Ht: To 9' X Sp: 5'. Spreading to erect woody ornamental shrub, young stems are square. Pale yellow trumpet-shaped flowers in pairs set off by dark green leaves. Purplish black fruits. Drought tolerant when established.	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Viburnum, Oregon</b> <i>Viburnum ellipticum</i>				Ht:6-10'X sp: 4-8: Perennial shrub white flowers May-June, red, edible fruits, ed fall leaves. Prefers dry, sunny, well-drained areas.	1 GAL	\$6.00	

HERBS	Sun/Shade	Moisture	Wildlife	Description	Size	Price	Notes
<b>Alumroot, Roundleaf</b> <i>Heuchera cylindrica</i>				Ht: 5-34", Herbaceous perennial, evergreen in warmer winters,, prefers well-drained soil. Yellow flower spikes in late spring/summer. Uses: ground cover, shaded rock gardens, rock walls, edge of woodland gardens, attracts hummingbirds	BAND POT	\$4	
<b>Baneberry</b> <i>Actea rubra</i>				Ht 16-31". Grows on shady stream banks. In late spring, white flower stalks grow above the plant. The red berries cause gastric upset and slow the heart but do not affect birds. Can tolerate morning sun and needs moist, well-drained soil.	5.5" pot	\$3	
<b>Biscuitroot, Barestem</b> <i>Lomatium nudicaule</i>				Perennial herb in the wild carrot family, growing from long taproot. Traditional Native American food, root can be roasted, tastes like spicy parsnip. Ht. 24". Grows in many types of soils, prefers dry or moist. Does not grow in shade.	BAND POT	\$4	
<b>Bleeding Heart, Western</b> <i>Dicentra formosa</i>				Ht: To 18". Herbaceous perennial. Pendant pale to deep rose flowers on red stems. Blue-green fern-like foliage. Prefers moist, shady situations. Uses: moist woodlands and shady flower borders.	1 Gal	\$6.00	
<b>Boykinia, Mountain</b> <i>Boykinia major</i>			 Pollinators	Ht: 12-36". Herbaceous perennial. Clusters of white flowers bloom over long period in summer. Attractive lobed foliage. Uses: moist, shady borders, wildflower garden.	1 Gal	\$7.00	
<b>Brodiaea, White</b> <i>Triteleia hyacinthine</i>				White flowering plant, growing from a corm. Flower cluster rises 24"above leaves. Prefers gravelly soils, meadows and grasslands. Prefers moist soils but can occur in wetlands that dry by late summer. Full sun.	3.5" pot	\$3.00	
<b>Bugbane, Tall</b> <i>Cimicifuga elata</i>				Rare herbaceous perennial, 4-6'tall, with compound leaves and white spray-like cluster of flowers. Grows under deciduous trees in coniferous forests, near source of moisture, humus- rich soil. Blooms May-August.	BAND POT	\$3.00	
<b>Bullrush, Smallfruited</b> <i>Scirpus macrocarpus</i>				Ht. to 4'. Multiple stems rise from edible rhizomes. Grows in freshwater wetlands and provides habitat to many species. Does not tolerate long periods of flooding.	Band POT	\$3.00	
<b>Bunchberry</b> <i>Cornus canadensis</i>			 Forage	Ht: 6-9" X spreads by stolons. Deciduous ground cover. Pure white bracts in spring followed by red berries in late summer. Hard to establish, best in full shade. Any rich, acidic, moisture-retentive soil. Uses: companion plant for ferns, lilies, and trilliums; bank stabilization.	BAND POT	\$5.00	
<b>Camas, Great Purple</b> <i>Camassia leichtlinii var suksdorfii</i>				Ht: 2-3' X sp: 6". Bulb. Dark blue-violet star-like flowers on long stems; strappy leaves. Late spring/early summer bloom. Goes dormant in summer. Moderate growth rate. Needs moist, rich humusy soil. Uses: sunny perennial border.	Band Pot 1 Gal	\$4 \$7	
<b>Cinquefoil, Slender</b> <i>Potentilla gracillis</i>				Attractive plant for woodland borders, wildflower meadows. Yellow flowers bloom in summer, Attractive fall foliage. Gtoews well in full sun to light shade and dry to moist soils. Stems up to 40" in length.	4 1 GAL	\$3 \$6	
<b>Checkermallow, Henderson's</b> <i>Sidalcea hendersonii</i>				Ht: 3-5' X Sp: 1-2'. Tall, easy-to-grow perennial. Deep pink hollyhock-like flowers bloom lae spring. Uses: Moist/wet wildflower garden, host for butterflies. Endangered in Oregon.	3.5" Pot	\$3.00	
<b>Checkermallow, Meadow</b> <i>Sidalcea campestris</i>				Ht: 1.5 - 6'. White to pale pink flowers on hairy stems in late summer, look like miniature hollyhocks. Long stalked, scalloped leaves. Preferred habitat for endangered butterfly species.	3.5" POT	\$3.00	
<b>Columbine, Red</b> <i>Aquilegia formosa</i>				Ht: To 3'. Herbaceous perennial. Red and yellow flowers held erect over foliage in spring/early summer. Moderate growth rate. Prefers sunny, moist conditions. Uses: perennial borders, native woodlands, rock gardens.	3.5" POT 1 GAL	\$4 \$7	
<b>Fairy Bells, Hooker's</b> <i>Prosartes hookeri</i>				Ht: To 3' X spreads by rhizomes. Herbaceous perennial. Pendant whitish flowers in spring followed by orange/red berries. Moderate growth rate. Prefers moist, shady situations. Uses: forest understory, shady border.	Band Pot 1 GAL	\$4 \$6	
<b>Fringecup</b> <i>Tellima grandiflora</i>				Ht: To 1'. This herbaceous perennial blooms in late spring and displays greenish-white to pink urn-shaped flowers on 1' spikes. Leaves are light green, softly hairy, to 4" across. Choice plant to combine with ferns in a woodland setting.	4" pot	\$3.00	
<b>Geranium, Western</b> <i>Geranium oregonum</i>				Rapidly growing perennial found in moist meadows and shaded forests. Pink-purple flower bloom in May-July. Grows in part sun or shade and mosit to dry well-drained soil.	3.5" pot	\$4.00	
<b>Geum, Prairie Smoke</b> <i>Geum triflorum</i>				Soft hairy plant, with fern-like leaves, grows to 16". Pink flowers bloom May-July, seeds resemble feathers. Best in dry, well-drained soils. Best in full sun, but tolerates shade in hot summer. Does not tolerate wet, winter soils.	1 GAL	\$7.00	
<b>Ginger, Wild</b> <i>Asarum caudatum</i>				Ht: To 10". Herbaceous perennial. Glossy, heart-shaped leaves with chocolate/maroon flowers under leaves. Slow to moderate growth rate. Prefers shade with regular moisture. Uses: ground cover. NOTE: Bait for slugs.	4" POT 1 GAL	\$5 \$6	
<b>Goldenrod</b> <i>Solidago canadensis</i>				Grows 1-7' tall, flowers bloom July-October. Prefers moist soil, but is tolerant of many soil types in full sun to light shade. Spreading rhizomatous growth can become problematical.	3.5"	\$3.00	
<b>Grass, Blue-eyed</b> <i>Sisyrinchium idahoense</i>				Ht: To 16". Long, very narrow, mostly basal leaves. Flowers bue to bluish-purple, often with yellow "eye" in terminal clusters of 1-5 flowers.	5.5" POT	\$3.00	
<b>Grass, Golden-eyed</b> <i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i>				Ht: To 15". Yellow flowers open in May to June. Related to iris. Prefers wet, low, poorly drained soil.	1 GAL	\$7.00	
<b>Grass, Tufted Hair</b> <i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>				Clump-forming, cool season grass forming dark green tussock to 16". Numerous variably-colored flower stems rise to 3' in summer and remain interesting in winter. One of few ornamental grasses that grow well in shade.			

	<b>Iris, Douglas</b> <i>Iris douglasiana</i>	 	 		Ht: to 30". Spread by rhizomes. Early spring flowers of pael, creamy yellow to dark blue/purple. Prefers sunny, moist to dryish situations. Uses: rock gardens, flower borders, wildflower garden, bank stabilization.	1 GAL	\$7.00	
	<b>Iris, Oregon</b> <i>Iris tenax</i>	 	 		Ht: To 18" X spread by rhizomes. Low-growing, tufted perennial. Spring flowers of lavender to purple on erect stems over grass-like leaves. Uses: rock gardens, flower borders, wildflower garden, bank stabilization.	5.5" Band Pot	\$3.00	
	<b>Iris, Slender-tubed (yellowleaf)</b> <i>Iris chrysophylla</i>	 	 		Ht. 2-8" Narrow grass-like leaves. Flowers white, sometimes tinged with blue or cream to yellow, dark veining. Grows in meadows or sunny sites in pine or fir woodlands. Uncommon.	Band Pot 1 GAL	\$4 \$7	
	<b>Larkspur, Nuttal's</b> (Whiterock Larkspur) <i>Delphinium nuttallii</i>	 	 	 	Ht: to 24", flowers dark to light blue bloom March to July. Partial to full shade, average moisture. Do not overwater. Parts of the plant are poisonous.	Band Pot	\$4.00	
	<b>Lewisia, Siskiyou</b> <i>Lewisia cotyledon</i>		 	 	Ht: 6-12" X Sp: 6-12" Evergreen perennial succulent. Leaves are fleshy rosettes. Pink/magenta flowers bloom in spring. Maybe easiest lewisia to grow. Needs fast-draining soil. Uses: rock gardens, beds and borders	4" band pot	\$5.00	
	<b>Lily, Crown</b> <i>Brodiaea coronaria</i>	 	 		Late flowering, purple lily. Flowers arise from few leaves, up to 12" tall. Drought tolerant. Thrives naturally in grassy meadows and rocky soils. Good for dry gardening.	Band Pot	\$4.00	
	<b>Lily, Harvest</b> <i>Brodiaea congesta</i>				Deep purple lily blooming May-June. Grows on rocky outcrops, forest edges and meadows. Flower clusters rise to 36" above slender leaves. Prefers dry gravelly soils in partial to deep shade.	3.5" Pot	\$3.00	
	<b>Lily, Oregon Fawn</b> <i>Erythronium oregonum</i>	 	 		Ht: To 16". Herbaceous perennial from corm. Creamy to white flowers in the spring. Mottled basal leaves. Prefers moist, shady situations. Uses: woodland garden. (Also called White fawn)	Tall Band Pot	\$4.00	
	<b>Lily, Pink Fawn</b> <i>Erythronium revolutum</i>	  	 		Ht: To 12". Two green leaves with maroon mottling with one (sometimes more) deep pink flowers that bloom mid-late spring. Likes soil with high organic content. 2-3 per pot	4" pot	\$7.00	
	<b>Lily, Yellow Fawn (Glacier)</b> <i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i>	 	 		Ht: To 16". Herbaceous perennial from corm. Bright yellow flowers in the spring. Prefers moist, shady situations but does fine in any well drained soil. Uses: woodland garden, along stream bank or pond.	Tall Band Pot	\$4.00	
	<b>Lupine, Big Leaf</b> <i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>	 		 	Ht: To 4'. Herbaceous perennial. Tall spires of blue to purple flowers above attractive foliage in late spring/early summer. Any well-drained, moist soil. Uses: en masse, naturalized in moist meadow.	1 GAL	\$7.00	
	<b>Lupine, Streambank</b> <i>Lupinus rivularis</i>	 	 	 	Erect perennial with blue/violet flower heads on 6-20" stalks. Blooms in mid-spring. Grows on stream banks, moist meadows. Full sun to partial shade. Attracts beneficial insects, pollinators and birds.	Band pot	\$4.00	
	<b>Meadowrue, Western</b> <i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>				Delicate, lobed leaves, 12-40" tall. Flowers rise above leaves, bloom in late spring/early summer. Grows in forests, woodlands, along streams and in moist places. Good foliage plant for shady areas.	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Meadowrue, Tall</b> <i>Thalictrum polycarpum</i>	 	 		Ht: 2-8'. Blooms June/July. Found on edges of woods, madows, stream banks, moist soil. Cream colored flowers	Band pot	\$4.00	
	<b>Milkweed, Showy</b> <i>Asclepias speciosa</i>		 		Ht: To 3' X Sp: 3'. Perennial on sturdy stem. Pink-purple flowers in spring and summer. Showy, hairy seedheads. Uses: wildflower garden, open meadows. NOTE: can be TOXIC if ingested.	Band pot	\$4.00	
	<b>Monkeyflower, Yellow</b> <i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	 	 	 	Ht: 2-3' X Sp: 1-2'. Deciduous perennial. Large, trumpet-shaped yellow flowers bloom from spring to fall. Uses: meadow gardens, near ponds & wetlands, containers	3.5" Pot	\$3.00	
	<b>Onion, Nodding</b> <i>Allium cernuum</i>	 			Ht: To 40". Perennial from oval clustered bulbs, smelling strongly of onion. Flowers pink to rose-purple or white, bell shaped, numerous in nodding, umbrella-shaped clusters. Grass-like leaves remain green through flowering.	3.5" POT	\$3.00	
	<b>Onion, Olympic</b> <i>Allium crenulatum</i>	 			Uncommon perennial, grows on moist rocky slopes. Grass-like leaves stay green during flowering. Pink to white flower clusters. Ht. 3-8". Blooms May-July.	Band pot	\$4.00	
CH 50	<b>Oregon Sunshine</b> <i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>	 		 	Ht: To 2'. Herbaceous perennial. Clump-forming plant with yellow flowers from May-August; grayish foliage. Flowers best in full sun. Any well-drained soil. Uses: wildflower garden, rock garden, perennial border.	3.5" POT	\$3.00	
	<b>Penstemon</b> <i>Penstemon richardsonii</i>	 	 	 	Ht: 12-34". Many spreading stalks holding bright pink, pinkish red or bluish flowers. Flower tube long with spreading lobes, throat lined with white beelines. Blooms late summer. Grows in cliff crevices and other dry places.	BAND POT	\$4.00	
	<b>Piggyback Plant</b> <i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>		 		Mounds of scalped leaves make it a handsome semi-evergreen groundcover in shady areas. Slender flower stalks 1-3' tall bloom April-June with small flowers. Found in damp forests and stream banks, Prefers shade and tolerant of wet soil.	3.5" pot	\$6.00	
	<b>Rosy Twistedstalk</b> <i>Streptopus roseus</i>				Ht: 12-30", perennial with light-green alternate leaves. Dainty, bell-shaped, rose-tinged flowers hang from each side of leaf axil. Fruit is round, red berry. Grows in cool, rich woods, on north facing slopes.	Band pot	\$4.00	
	<b>Rush, Spreading</b> <i>Juncus patens</i>		 		Upright evergreen grass-like plant that forms dense clumps from short rhizomes with 18-24 inconspicuous golden-brown flower cluster that emerge from spring to fall on the sides of the stalk. Tolerates dry areas.	1 GAL	\$5.00	
	<b>Sedge, Dewey's</b> <i>Carex deweyana</i>	  	 	 	Ht: 2'. Clumping grass-like sedge with small seed heads. Tolerates drier conditions than most sedges, but may need moist conditions if planted in full sun. Prefers partial shade.	1 GAL	\$6.00	

	<b>Self Heal</b> <i>Prunella vulgaris</i>				Ht: 4-20". Purple, pink or white flowers bloom May to September. Ground cover spreads rapidly to form low, dense foliage mats, can be invasive. In earlier times brewed by Native Americans for a weak tea, applied to skin lesions.	3.5" POT	\$3.00	
	<b>Shooting Star, Henderson's</b> <i>Dodecatheon hendersonii</i>				Ht: To 2'. Herbaceous perennial. Clusters of flowers atop leafless stem range from white to magenta in spring. Basal rosettes dry up in summer heat. Prefers moist conditions in rich, well-drained soil. Uses: woodland, containers. Woodla	Tall Band Pot	\$4.00	
	<b>Solomon's Seal, False</b> <i>Maianthemum racemosum (Smilacina racemosa)</i>				Ht: To 3'. Herbaceous perennial. Dainty white flowers in spring held above lance-shaped leaves. Green berries in summer turning red. Uses: woodlands, moist borders, riparian areas.	5.5" band pot	\$3.00	
	<b>Solomon's Seal, Star flowered</b> <i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>				Ht: 1-2'. Woodland flowering plant, white flowers at the ends of stalks are followed by deep red fall berries. Best grown in light, humusy soils with consistent moisture. Flowers bloom May-June.	band pot	\$4.00	
	<b>Stoncrop, Oregon</b> <i>Sedum oregonum</i>				Ht: To 8" X spreads widely, even aggressively. Succulent perennial with shiny leaves, bearing yellow flowers on short stalks in summer. Best in full sun, well-drained soil, little summer water. Uses: rock garden, open forest settings.	3.5" Pot	\$3.00	
	<b>Strawberry, Coastal</b> <i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>				Ht: 4-8". Lush compact mat of glossy dark green leaves with three tooth-edged leaflets, takes on red tones in winter. White 1-inch flowers in spring, occasionally followed by a few bright red, seedy 3/4" fruits in fall. Bait for slugs. Uses: groundcover, borders, edging, rock gardens.	3.5" POT	\$2.00	
	<b>Strawberry, Woodland</b> <i>Fragaria vesca</i>				Ht: 2-5" X Sp: 6-8". Deciduous, trailing perennial. Flowers bloom in spring followed by small, intensely flavored berries. Rich, moist, well-drained soil. Uses: ground cover for open, partly shaded spaces	3.5" Pot 1 GAL	\$3 \$5	
	<b>Thrift (Seapink)</b> <i>Armeria maritima</i>				Ht: 4-16". Tufted mounds spread to 1'; leaves are 6" long. White to rose pink flowers in tight clusters atop 6-10" stalks. Bloom is profuse in spring; goes on almost all year in mildest climates. Uses: sunny border, rock gardens.	3.5" Pot	\$3.00	
	<b>Twinflower</b> <i>Linnaea borealis</i>				Ht: 4" X Spreads by runners. Evergreen herbaceous perennial. Pale pink, fragrant flowers in spring. Best in moist situations with filtered shade or full shade in hot areas. Uses: forest floor, small scale ground cover.	Band POT	\$5.00	
	<b>Violet, Early Blue</b> <i>Viola adunca</i>				Ht: To 4". Broadly triangular leaves, blue to violet flowers which are stemless early in the season and later develop stems. Blooms April through June. Edible.	Tall Band POT	\$4.00	
	<b>Violet, Pioneer (yellow)</b> <i>Viola glabella</i>				Ht: To 1' X Sp: To 15". Deciduous herbaceous perennial. Yellow flowers held above heart-shaped foliage in the late spring/early summer. Best in moist, well-drained soil in partial to full shade. Uses: woodland garden, container, border.	4" Band POT	\$4.00	
	<b>Yarrow</b> <i>Achillea millefolium</i>				Ht: 1-3' X Sp 1-3". Rhizomic, mat-forming perennial. Flowers on short spikes above leaves. Well drained soil in full sun. Uses: Copttge/herb gardens, rock garden, dried flowers	4" Band pot	\$3.00	
<b>FERNS</b>		<b>Sun/Shade</b>	<b>Moisture</b>	<b>Wildlife</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Size</b>	<b>Price</b>	<b>Notes</b>
	<b>Coastal Wood Fern</b> <i>Dryopteris expansa</i>				Ht: To 3' X Sp: To 4'. Deciduous fern. Finely cut fronds of deep green. Prefers moist, acidic soil in shade. Uses: riparian, bank stabilization, en masse in woodland setting.	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Deer Fern</b> <i>Blechnum spicant</i>			 Forage	Ht: To 16" X Sp: To 20". Evergreen fern. Spreading/arching fronds. Prefers loose, loamy, acidic soil with regular water in shade. Uses: woodland, understory, container, en masse, by water feature. Winter forage for deer.	1 GAL 2GAL	\$6 \$11	
	<b>Lady Fern</b> <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>				Ht: To 4'. Deciduous fern with delicate upright fronds. Can be an aggressive spreader. Needs shade and moist soil. Uses: woodland, container, by water feature, in moist/shady border. NOTE: Evergreen in mild areas.	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Licorice Fern</b> <i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>				Ht: To 2'. Spreads by rhizomes. Evergreen fern. Fronds resemble small sword ferns. Prefers shade and moisture. Uses: bank stabilization, by water feature, moist/shady border, small-scale woodland. NOTE: Goes dormant in summer.	1 GAL LOG	\$6 \$15	
	<b>Maidenhair, Western</b> <i>Adiantum aleuticum</i>				Ht: To 2.5'. Finely cut fronds that are bright green, fan-shaped held up by thin, wiry, dark stems. Protect from snails and slugs. Needs steady moisture. Uses: excellent choice for bog gardens, pots on deck in shade with native plants.	1 GAL	\$6.00	
	<b>Oak Fern</b> <i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>				Ht: To 8". Deciduous fern. Triangular lime green fronds spread by rhizomes. Needs moist, acidic soil in shade. Uses: ground cover in woodland setting, by stream banks.	4" POT	\$5.00	
	<b>Sword Fern</b> <i>Polystichum munitum</i>				Ht: To 4'. Evergreen fern. Leathery, shiny dark green fronds. Prefers rich, moist soils in shade but can sustain some sun and droughty conditions. Uses: cut for floral arrangements, en masse in woodland setting, bank stabilization.	1 GAL 2 GAL	\$5 \$6 \$11	
	<b>OTHER</b>							
	<b>OSU Rain Garden Guide</b>						\$4.95	
	<b>Plants of the Pacific Northwest</b>						\$25.00	