

WASHINGTON COUNTY SMALL WOODLANDS ASSOCIATION

2019 Plant Sale Inventory List

Sun/Shade Tolerance: Full sun ☀ Part Sun/Shade ☀☁ Full Shade ☁
 Moisture Tolerance: Dry 💧 Moist 💧 Wet 💧
 Wildlife Attractant: Mammals 🐾 Insects 🦋 Birds, in general 🐦

Plants sold as one per container

| | Sun/Shade | Moisture | Wildlife | | Size | Price | Notes |
|--|-----------|----------|-------------|--|----------------|-------------|-------|
| TREES - EVERGREEN | | | | | | | |
| Cedar, Incense <i>Calocedrus decurrens</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐾 | Ht: To 125' X Sp: To 30'. Narrow, columnar conifer with pungent fragrance in warm weather. Attractive, flaky bark. Grows slowly at first, then quickly. Tolerates poor soils; water regularly during first few years, thereafter fairly drought tolerant. Drainage must be good. Uses: screening, holiday greens. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Cedar, Western Red <i>Thuja plicata</i> | ☀☀☁ | 💧💧 | 🐾 Forage | Ht: To 200' X Sp: To 70'. Pyramidal conifer with fragrant, pendulous branching. Attractive, peeling bark. Moderate growth rate. Tolerates poor soils. Uses: rot-resistant lumber, holiday greens, screening, fragrant wood products. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Fir, Douglas <i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐦🐾 | Ht: to 120' X 30'. Young trees are fast growing, pyramidal and densely branched. Well-drained, rather dry to moist (not wet) soil. Provides perfect setting for shade plants, attractive to birds and squirrels. State tree of Oregon. | 1 GAL 2 GAL | \$6 \$12 | |
| Hemlock, Western <i>Tsuga heterophylla</i> | ☀☀☁ | 💧💧 | 🐾 | Ht: To 160' X Sp: To 40'. Large forest tree, a slow-growing narrow columnar conifer with fine foliage and drooping branchlets. Grows best in dense, moist forests. Uses: lumber, specimen, wood easily carved. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Pine, Valley Ponderosa <i>Pinus ponderosa</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐾 | Ht: To 180' X Sp: To 40'. Native to the Willamette Valley (aka yellow pine). Straight growth and scaled, colored bark with vanilla fragrance. Large cones, useful in holiday wreaths, swags. | 1 gal | \$6.00 | |
| Pine, Shore <i>Pinus contorta</i> | ☀ | 💧💧 | 🐾 | Ht: to 20-35 ft, but can grow to 100 ft. Found along the coast from Alaska to California and to the Rocky Mountains. Fast growing, adaptable to many habitats from dunes and bogs to rocky slopes. Tolerant of low nutrient conditions. Has an open form with interesting branching patterns. Low water after established. | 1 gal 2 Gal | \$7 \$14 | |

| | Sun/Shade | Moisture | Wildlife | | Size | Price | Notes |
|---|-----------|----------|--------------|---|---------|---------|-------|
| TREES - DECIDUOUS | | | | | | | |
| Alder, Red <i>Alnus rubra</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐾🐦 | Ht: To 80' X Sp: 20'. Upright, with attractive compound leaves. Brilliant yellow fall color. Needs moist soil. Uses: best in groves, as backdrop for native shrubs and wildflowers, riparian areas. Wood used for fine furniture, cabinets. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Ash, Oregon <i>Fraxinus latifolia</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐦 | Ht: To 75' X Sp: 60'. Will grow in standing water during winter but needs no dry-season water. Olive-green leaves turn yellow in fall. Uses: lumber tree used for furniture, baseball bats and axe handles. | 1 GAL | \$10.00 | |
| Birch, Paper <i>Betula papyrifera</i> | ☀ | 💧 | 🐾🐦 | Ht: To 70', Trunk is creamy white, bark peels in papery layers. Leaves to 4" long. Small cone-like fruits stay thorough winter. Shade intolerant, needs regular water on well-drained soil. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Cascara <i>Rhamnus Purshiana</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐾🐦 | Ht: 30' X Sp 15' Deciduous tree or large shrub, inconspicuous flowers bloom late spring, dark purple berries ripen late summer. Fast grower, sensitive to air pollution; drought tolerant once established. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Cherry, Bitter <i>Prunus emarginata</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐦 | Ht: To 50' X Sp: 30'. Deciduous tree, fragrant, white flowers bloom April to May, fruit bitter. Grows best in full sun, with moist soil. Bark is attractive, used in basket-making. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Crabapple, Pacific <i>Pyrus fusca (Malus fusca)</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐾🐦 Forage | Ht: To 40' X Sp: 15-20'. Upright, with fragrant, pink/white flowers followed by yellow/reddish edible fruits. Good fall color. Moderate growth rate. Needs moist soil. Uses: wildlife tree, ornamental, specimen, riparian, pectin. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Maple, Big Leaf <i>Acer macrophyllum</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐾 | Ht: to 100, Largest leaves of any maple. Found from stream bottoms to dry hillsides. 'Rapid growth. Uses: furniture, figured wood, limited syrup production, litter builds soil. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Maple, Rocky Mtn. <i>Acer glabrum var. douglasii</i> | ☀☀☁ | 💧💧 | 🐾 | Ht: To 30' X Sp: 15'. Multi-stemmed tree or large shrub. Attractive foliage with orange to red fall color. Moderate growth rate. Well-drained soil with ample moisture. Uses: ornamental, forest understory. NOTE: Syn. Douglas Maple. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Maple, Vine <i>Acer circinatum</i> | ☀☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐾 Forage | Ht: To 35' X Sprawling/vine-like. Multi-stemmed upright tree (sun) or broad, spreading shrub (shade). Showy spring color with reddish tinges. Excellent fall colors. Well-drained, moist soils. Uses: understory, espalier, ornamental. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Oak, Oregon White <i>Quercus garryana</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐦 | Ht: To 60' X Sp: To 60'. Upright and rounded, with catkins followed by acorns, bronzy fall color in foliage. Moderate growth rate. Any soil. Uses: restoration, wildlife, specimen, firewood. | 12" pot | \$ 8.00 | |

| | Sun/Shade | Moisture | Wildlife | | Size | Price | Notes |
|--|-----------|----------|----------|--|-----------|--------|-------|
| SHRUBS | | | | | | | |
| Azalea, Western <i>Rhododendron occidentale</i> | ☀☀☁ | 💧💧 | 🐾🐦 | Ht: To 10' X Sp: 5'. Upright, multi-stemmed, deciduous. Pinkish white, fragrant flowers May/June. Moderate growth rate. Requires moist, acidic soils. Uses: en masse with evergreens, forest understory, stream banks. | 5"rnd pot | \$5 | |
| Boxwood, Oregon <i>Pachistima myrsinites</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐾 | Ht: To 3'. Leaves opposite and oval with toothed margins. Small, fragrant, red flowers clustered along branch. Well-drained soil. Fruits small, oval. Uses: floral greens. | pot | \$5 | |
| Buckbrush <i>Ceanothus cuneatus</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐦 | Ht: To 18' X Sp: 10'. Upright, rounded, evergreen. White flowers. Moderate growth rate. Well-drained soils. Uses: screens, naturalizing on dry slopes. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Ceanothus, Red Stem <i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐾🐦 | Deciduous Ht: 5-10 feet. Small white flower clusters, delightful aroma in spring. Adaptable tolerating dry or moist sites with good drainage, sun or shade. Red stems add winter interest. Provides winter browse for elk, many birds eat the seat. Nitrogen fixing. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Chokecherry <i>Prunus virginiana</i> | ☀ | 💧 | 🐾🐦 | Ht: To 20' X Sp: 25'. Decorative tree, attractive foliage sometimes a deep maroon with yellow to red fall color. Flowers borne in dense cylindrical clusters followed by shiny blackish cherries enjoyed by birds. Well-drained soil with ample moisture. Uses: ornamental, forest understory. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Cranberry, Highbush <i>Viburnum edule</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐾🐦 | Ht" 10', deciduous shrub with bright red leaves in fall, small white flowers in spring. Red edible fruit attracts birds, nectar attracts butterflies. Found in moist woods, wetland margins. Full sun to part shade, with moist to wet soil. | 1 GAL | \$9.00 | |

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Full sun Part Sun/Shade Full Shade

Moisture Tolerance:

Dry Moist Wet

Wildlife Attractant:

Mammals Insects Birds, in general

Plants sold as one per container

| | Sun/Shade | Moisture | Wildlife | | Size | Price | Notes |
|--|-----------|----------|------------|--|------------|--------|-------|
| Currant, Alpine <i>Ribes alpinum</i> | | | | Ht: To 6' X Sp: 6'. A compact, mound-forming shrub with green leaves that turn dull yellow in the fall. Flowers are greenish-yellow and inconspicuous, blooming in April on 1-2" racemes ripening to showy red inedible berries. Uses: hedge. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Currant, Red Flowering <i>Ribes sanguineum</i> | | | Forage | Ht: To 10' X Sp: 8'. Deciduous, multi-stemmed, bushy. Bright red flowers in early spring followed by blue-black berries in the fall. Very attractive to hummingbirds. A lovely native plant that needs little care once established. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Dewberry <i>Rubus ursinus</i> | | | Forage | Trailing, woody vine found in sun or shade in forest meadows and edges. Fruit is similar to but less seedy than blackberries and ripens 7-10 days earlier. Tolerates different soils. Fruit grows best in sun, but tolerates shade. Leaves may stay on the vine and turn red in winter. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Dogwood, Red-Osier <i>Cornus sericea</i> | | | Forage | Ht: To 25' X Sp: To 30' (spreads by stolons). Multi-stemmed, upright, dense, deciduous. Flowers, berries, bright red stems pronounced in winter. Fast growth rate. Any soil, prefers moist. Uses: riparian, screen, en masse. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Dogwood, Yellow Twig <i>Cornus sericea</i> | | | Forage | Variety of the redbud with bright yellow stems in winter. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Elderberry, Blue <i>Sambucus cerulea</i> | | | Forage | Ht: To 10' X Sp: 10'. Deciduous, multi-stemmed, bushy. Creamy white flowers in spring followed by blue-black berries. Fruit is often used in jams, jellies, pies and wine. Drought tolerant but looks better with some summer water. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Elderberry, Red <i>Sambucus racemosa</i> | | | Forage | Ht: To 10' X Sp: 10'. Deciduous, multi-stemmed, bushy. Creamy white flowers in spring followed by bright red berries. Fast growth rate. Any soil, prefers moist. Uses: windbreak, screen. NOTE: Berries can cause gastric distress in humans if eaten in quantity. Stems, bark, leaves and roots TOXIC to humans. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Gooseberry, American <i>Ribes hirtellum</i> | | | | Fast growing deciduous shrub, Ht: 3 ft X 6 ft. Grow best in summer humid and cool regions, with great winter chilling. Like morning sun and afternoon shade. Not tolerant of drought, need consistent water but not water logged soils. | pot | \$3 | |
| Gooseberry, Coastal <i>Ribes divaricatum</i> | | | Forage | Ht: 3-9'. Shrub with arching stems with few to many stout spines at nodes. Flowers with petals of white, pink or red, stamens extending beyond petals. Berries shiny black. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Hawthorn, Black <i>Crataegus douglasii</i> | | | Forage | Ht: To 30' X Sp 12' Large shrub, can form thickets, drought tolerant, but tolerates brief flooding. Flowers are white, clustered on ends of the stem, black edible berries. Stems have long thorns. Uses: deep roots stabilize soil, attracts bees, hummingbirds; informal hedge. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Huckleberry, Evergreen <i>Vaccinium ovatum</i> | | | Forage | Ht: To 15' (shade) X Sp: To 12' (shade); 5'X3' in sun. Upright, broadleaf evergreen with glossy foliage and edible berries. Slow - moderate growth. Moist, acidic soils. Uses: floral arrangements, screening, woodland, pies/jams. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Huckleberry, Red <i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i> | | | Forage | Ht: To 12' X Sp: 6'. Slow-growing, thin green branches provide an intricate winter silhouette. Oval, light green leaves with greenish or whitish flowers. Showy bright red berries are delicious in jams, jellies, pies, other baked goods. | 5" rnd pot | \$5.00 | |
| Kinnikinnick <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> | | | | Ht: To 3' X Spreads widely. Mat-like broadleaf evergreen ground cover. White flowers/red berries upon establishment. Slow to moderate growth rate. Needs good drainage, prefers sandy soil. Uses: ground cover, erosion control. | 1 GAL | \$8.00 | |
| Ninebark, Pacific <i>Physocarpus capitatus</i> | | | | Ht: To 12' X Sp: To 6'. So named because of their peeling bark. Plants resemble spiraea and are closely related, bearing round clusters of tiny white or pinkish flowers in summer. Clustered buds are as attractive as the opened blossoms. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Oceanspray <i>Holodiscus discolor</i> | | | | Ht: To 20' X Sp: To 8'. Deciduous, multi-stemmed, with arching branches. Large clusters of frothy white flowers in spring. Moderate growth rate. Any soil, best in moist. Uses: woodland, background plant. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Orange, Mock <i>Philadelphus lewisii</i> | | | | Ht: To 12' X Sp: To 6'. Upright, deciduous, multi-stemmed. Very fragrant white flowers in spring. Fast growth rate. Best in moist soils, though can be drought tolerant once established. Uses: hedging, screen, shrub border. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Oregon Grape, Creeping <i>Mahonia repens</i> | | | Forage | Ht: To 1' X Sp: 3'. Spreads by stolons. Evergreen ground cover. Dull, bluish green leaves, bronze/maroon in winter. Yellow flowers in spring followed by blue berries. Moderate growth rate. Any soil. Uses: dry, sunny banks. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Oregon Grape, Tall <i>Mahonia aquifolium</i> | | | Forage | Ht: To 6' X Sp: 5'. Spreads by stolons. Erect evergreen with glossy green leaves, maroon in winter. Yellow flowers in spring followed by edible blue berries. Moderate growth rate. Any soil. Uses: en masse, woodlands, container, jelly. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Plum, Indian <i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i> | | | Forage | Ht: To 20' X Sp: To 6'. Upright, deciduous, arching habit. Pendant white flowers in March. Purple plums in fall. Moderate growth rate. Any well-drained soil. Uses: en masse in woodland setting, land reclamation. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Raspberry, Black Cap <i>Rubus leucodermis</i> | | | Forage | Upright to 6' with a whitish skin. Prefers sun and well-drained soil but tolerates shade.. Heavy pruning encourages more fruit production. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Rose, Nootka <i>Rosa nutkana</i> | | | Forage | Ht: To 10' and can spread in thickets. Multi-stemmed with prickly thorns. Attractive, fragrant purple-pink flowers, 2-3" wide. Showy hips in fall. Uses: forest understory, en masse, screen, fencerow, riparian areas, restoration. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Rose, Woods <i>Rosa woodsii</i> | | | Forage | Ht: 6'. Prickly to almost thornless. Scented, pink flowers bloom in clusters from late spring to mid summer, followed by red hips. Grows near streams, in open woods. Prefers full sun to part shade and moist soil. Tolerates hot, dry summers and cold winters. Uses: erosion control, attract wildlife | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Salal <i>Gaultheria shallon</i> | | | Forage | Ht: To 10' X Spreads by stolons and layering. Broadleaf evergreen forming dense thickets in ideal conditions. Spring blooms followed by purple edible fruits. Slow to establish, then aggressive. Well-drained, moist soils. Prefers filtered shade. Uses: en masse, shrub border, preserves, floral arrangements. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |

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Sun/Shade Tolerance: Full sun  Part Sun/Shade  Full Shade 

Moisture Tolerance: Dry  Moist  Wet 

Wildlife Attractant: Mammals  Insects  Birds, in general 

Plants sold as one per container

| | Sun/Shade | Moisture | Wildlife | | Size | Price | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|-------|--------|-------|
| Salmonberry <i>Rubus spectabilis</i> |  |  |  | Ht: To 12', spreading into thickets under ideal conditions. Ornamental purple flowers in late spring followed by yellow to orange red edible fruits. Well-drained, moist soils. Uses: en masse, shrub border, preserves, stream margins. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Serviceberry, Saskatoon <i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> |  |  |  | Ht: To 10' X broadly spreading. Deciduous, multi-stemmed, arching branches. White flowers in spring, edible summer fruits, good fall color. Moderate growth rate. Well-drained, moist soils. Uses: pies and jams, shrub border, sunny banks. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Snowberry, Common <i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> |  |  |  | 2-6' Adaptable deciduous shrub having attractive foliage and cluster of waxy white berries that persist through winter. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Spirea, Birchleaf <i>Spirea betufoia</i> |  |  |  | Ht: To 2'. Erect shrub, branching, more or less hairless. Spreads by stolons underground. Flowers dull white, sometimes tinted lavender or pink, in flat-topped cluster 2-5" across. Grows in streambanks, edges of lakes, meadows, rocky areas. Tough, easy to grow. | pot | | |
| Spirea, Subalpine <i>Spirea densiflora</i> |  |  |  | Ht: To 3' X Sp: 3'. Small upright shrub. Dark green deciduous leaves are wooly white beneath, turn yellow in fall. Rosy pink flowers in dense flat-topped clusters to 2" wide in summer. Grows in moist rocky areas, conifer forests, shady beds. Tough, easy to grow. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Spirea, Western <i>Spirea douglasii</i> |  |  |  | Ht: to 6'. Erect shrub. Excellent for restoring wetlands and controlling erosion on ditch banks or wet areas. Sprads by rhizomes. Can be grown in shrub beds or as part of a hedgerow. Many pink flowers make it a good nectar plant for butterflies and bees. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Thimbleberry <i>Rubus parviflorus</i> |  |  |  | Ht: 4'-6" Dense shrub with slender canes grows in forest understory. Large white flowers are followed by red edible fruits. Large, maple-like leaf. Natives used for food and medicinal purposes. Attractive to bees, birds and sphinx moth. Like moist soils, but will tolerate moist slopes. Tolerates full shade but will grow lush with sun. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Twinberry <i>Lonicera involucrata</i> |  |  |  | Ht: To 9' X Sp: 5'. Spreading to erect woody ornamental shrub, young stems are square. Pale yellow trumpet-shaped flowers in pairs set off by dark green leaves. Purplish black fruits. Drought tolerant when established. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Viburnum, Oregon <i>Viburnum ellipticum</i> |  |  |  | Ht:6-10'X sp: 4-8: Perennial shrub white flowers May-June, red, edible fruits, red fall leaves. Prefers dry, sunny, well-drained areas. | 1 GAL | \$9.00 | |
| Western Wahoo <i>Euonymous occidentali</i> |  |  |  | Ht: 6'-15' Small shrub with purplish red flowers, seeds reddish orange. Good substitute for Burning bush. Does well in riparian areas with plenty of shade. Food source for birds and wildlife. Toxic to dogs, cats and horses. | 1GAL | \$9.00 | |
| Willow, Pacific <i>Salix lucida ssp. lasiandra</i> |  |  |  | Deciduous fast growing, 13-36'tall. Has 4"catkins late spring after leaves emerge, and slender dark green leaves. Tolerant of soils but prefers moist and grows often in standing water. Does best in full sun. Provides food and cover for many species. Used in traditional medicine. Stems used in basket making. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Willow, Scouler's <i>Salix scouleriana</i> |  |  |  | Most common upland willow in western Canada and U.S. to the Rocky's. Ht. 14' in dry, cool elevations, to 60 'in favorable sites. Stems are straight with few branches and narrow crowns. Is dioecious with pussy willow type catkins. At maturity seed capsules release a white fluff. Tolerates variety of soil types and drier condition than other willow. Shade intolerant. Important browse. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Willow, Native <i>Salix sp</i> |  |  |  | Willows are common along streams and other wet places. All improve wildlife habitat by providing excellent cover, nesting sites and food for birds, butterfly larvae and other insects. Plant away from drain fields, perforated pipe, septic systems and water and sewer lines. | | | |

HERBS

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|----------|--------|--|
| Agelica, Seacoast <i>Angelica lucida</i> |  |  |  Pollinators | Found along coast or coastal praries, 2'-4', Tall, white, globe-shaped flower umbels make a striking border plant. Blooms June-Aug., wetlands or non-wetland riparian. Nectar attracts bees. Natives considered it an important food and medicinal source. | tall pot | \$4 | |
| Arnica, Heartleaf <i>Arnica ordifolia</i> |  |  |  | Ht: 2' Rhizomatous perennial, found in moist to dry woods and meadows. yellow daisy-like flowers bloom mid-spring to early summer. Forms an open groundcover. Grow in part shade or dappled light, moist to dry soil high in organic matter. Browse for deer and elk. | tall pot | \$4 | |
| Baneberry <i>Actea rubra</i> |  |  | | Ht 16-31". Grows on shady stream banks. In late spring, white flower stalks grow above the plant. The red berries cause gastric upset and slow the heart but do not affect birds. Can tolerate morning sun and needs moist, well-drained soil. | 5.5" pot | \$3 | |
| Bells, Spotted Mountain <i>Fritillaria atropurpurea</i> |  | | | Ht: 5-24". Has the widest range of the fritillaries in N.A., growing all over the west on rocky slopes, grassy sites and open forests at mid-high elevation. Prefers well-drained, humus rich, damp soil. Nodding flowers yellowish cream with heavy dark purple-brown mottling. Blooms May-July. | BAND POT | \$4.00 | |
| Blanket Flower <i>Gaillardia aristata</i> |  |  |  | Ht: 3'. Herbaceous perennial forming larger clumps each year. Red/yellow flowers from spring to frost. Prefers hot, dry, sandy situations. Uses: dry garden, wildflower garden. | Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Bleeding Heart, Western <i>Dicentra formosa</i> |  |  |  | Ht: To 18". Herbaceous perennial. Pendant pale to deep rose flowers on red stems. Blue-green fern-like foliage. Prefers moist, shady situations. Uses: moist woodlands and shady flower borders. | POT | \$3.00 | |
| Brodiaea, Douglas' (Hyacinth, Wild) <i>Brodiaea douglasii</i> |  |  |  | Ht: to 24" Native of grassy praries and ponderosa forests. Blue flowers Apr-June. Needs full sunand dry to slightly moist soils. Needs cold winter to germinate. The corm is eaten by rodents and also was food for Indians and settlers. Syn. <i>Triteleia douglasii</i> | Tall POT | \$4.00 | |

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 Wildlife Attractant: Mammals 🐾 Insects 🦋 Birds, in general 🐦

Plants sold as one per container

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|---|-----------|----------|----------|---|---------------|---------|-------|
| Brodiaea, White <i>Triteleia hyacinthine</i> | ☀ | 💧 | 🐦 | White flowering plant, growing from a corm. Flower cluster rises 24" above leaves. Prefers gravelly soils, meadows and grasslands. Prefers moist soils but can occur in wetlands that dry by late summer. Full sun. | 3.5" pot | \$4.00 | |
| Bunchberry <i>Cornus canadensis</i> | ☀☁ | 💧💧 | 🐾🦋 | Ht: 6-9" X spreads by stolons. Deciduous ground cover. Pure white bracts in spring followed by red berries in late summer. Hard to establish, best in full shade. Any rich, acidic, moisture-retentive soil. Uses: companion plant for ferns, lilies, and trilliums; bank stabilization. | 4" BAND POT | \$5.00 | |
| Camas, Common <i>Camassia quamash</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐦🦋 | Ht: To 2'. Bulb with pale to deep blue/violet flowers on terminal spikes, grass-like leaves. Member of the lily family. Blooms April to June. Noted in journals of Lewis and Clark in 1806. Likes heavy soil. | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Camas, Great Purple <i>Camassia leichtlinii var suksdorfii</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐦🦋 | Ht: 2-3' X sp: 6". Bulb. Dark blue-violet star-like flowers on long stems; strappy leaves. Late spring/early summer bloom. Goes dormant in summer. Moderate growth rate. Needs moist, rich humusy soil. Uses: sunny perennial border. | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Checkermallow, Meadow <i>Sidalcea campestris</i> | ☀ | 💧 | 🦋 | Ht: 1.5 - 6'. White to pale pink flowers on hairy stems in late summer, look like miniature hollyhocks. Long stalked, scalloped leaves. Preferred habitat for endangered butterfly species. | POT 1 GAL | \$3 \$7 | |
| Columbine, Blue <i>Aquilegia caerulea</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐦🦋 | Ht: To 3'. Herbaceous perennial. Blue and white flowers held erect over foliage in spring/early summer. Moderate growth rate. Prefers sunny, moist conditions. Uses: perennial borders, native woodlands, rock gardens. | Tall BAND POT | \$4.00 | |
| Columbine, Red <i>Aquilegia formosa</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐦🦋 | Ht: To 3'. Herbaceous perennial. Red and yellow flowers held erect over foliage in spring/early summer. Moderate growth rate. Prefers sunny, moist conditions. Uses: perennial borders, native woodlands, rock gardens. | Tall BAND POT | \$4.00 | |
| Coneflower, Narrowleaf Purple <i>Echinacea angustifolia</i> | ☀ | 💧 | | Native of sandy prairies, member of sunflower family. Ht: 12"-24" Wdt: 12"-18". Drought tolerant, low water needs, full sun. Raised beds are recommended for moist and clay soils. Avoid poor drainage. Regarded as the most chemically active of the 3 medicinal echinaceas. Harvest the tap root after 4 years. | pot | | |
| Coneflower, Western <i>Rudbeckia occidentalis</i> | ☀☀ | 💧 | 🐦 | Ht: 2-5'. Leafless stalks hold one or more dark purple-brown disk cones about 1" high, no ray flowers. Cones become twice as tall and black when in seed. Oval leaves, 4-12" long. Grows in full-part sun in moist forest openings. Good for English style gardens. | 4" POT 1 GAL | \$3 \$7 | |
| Fairy Bells, Hooker's <i>Prosartes hookeri</i> | ☀☁ | 💧💧 | 🦋 | Ht: To 3' X spreads by rhizomes. Herbaceous perennial. Pendant whitish flowers in spring followed by orange/red berries. Moderate growth rate. Prefers moist, shady situations. Uses: forest understory, shady border. | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Fringecup <i>Tellima grandiflora</i> | ☀☁ | 💧 | | Ht: To 1'. This herbaceous perennial blooms in late spring with greenish-white to pink urn-shaped flowers on 1' spikes. Leaves are light green, softly hairy, to 4" across. Choice plant to combine with ferns in a woodland setting. | 1 GAL | \$7.00 | |
| Geranium, Roundleaf <i>Geranium rotundifolium</i> | ☀☀ | 💧 | | Low growing annual ground cover which flowers in June and July. Suitable for all soils, prefers moist soil. Does not grow in shade. Will naturalize. Cut back after flowering. Needs good drainage if grown in pots. | 3.5" pot | \$4.00 | |
| Geranium, Western <i>Geranium oreganum</i> | ☀☁ | 💧💧 | | Rapidly growing perennial found in moist meadows and shaded forests. Pink-purple flower bloom in May-July. Grows in part sun or shade and moist to dry well-drained soil. | 3.5" pot | \$4.00 | |
| Ginger, Wild <i>Asarum caudatum</i> | ☁☁ | 💧 | 🐾 | Ht: To 10". Herbaceous perennial. Glossy, heart-shaped leaves with chocolate/maroon flowers under leaves. Slow to moderate growth rate. Prefers shade with regular moisture. Uses: ground cover. NOTE: Bait for slugs. | 4" POT | \$4.00 | |
| Goat's Beard <i>Arunco dioicus</i> | ☀☁ | 💧💧 | 🐾 | Ht: To 6' X Sp: To 6'. Herbaceous perennial. Ferny foliage with tiny white flowers in spring/summer. Fast growth rate. Prefers moist situations in partial to full shade. Uses: woodland, background planting in shrub border. | POT | \$3.00 | |
| Grass, Blue-eyed <i>Sisyrinchium idahoense</i> | ☀ | 💧💧 | 🐦🦋 | Ht: To 16". Long, very narrow, mostly basal leaves. Flowers blue to bluish-purple, often with yellow "eye" in terminal clusters of 1-5 flowers. | 3.5" POT | \$3.00 | |
| Grass, Golden-eyed <i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐦🦋 | Ht: To 15". Yellow flowers open in May to June. Related to iris. Prefers wet, low, poorly drained soil. | 3.5" POT | \$3.00 | |
| Indian Paintbrush <i>Castilleja miniata</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐦 | Ht: To 3'. Herbaceous perennial. Red clover-like flowers bloom spring/summer. Uses: meadows, wildflower garden, middle to back of flower border. | Tall BAND POT | \$4.00 | |
| Iris, Oregon <i>Iris tenax</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | | Ht: To 18" X spread by rhizomes. Low-growing, tufted perennial. Spring flowers of lavender to purple on erect stems over grass-like leaves. Uses: rock gardens, flower borders, wildflower garden, bank stabilization. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Iris, Rocky Mountain <i>Iris missouriensis</i> | ☀ | 💧💧 | 🐦 | Slender-stemmed 1-2 ft. high. One to four pale lilac flowers per stem bloom May & June. Native to marshes and wet meadows. Can tolerate drier areas if moist until flowering. Will spread to form colonies. Rhizomes have low toxicity if ingested, minor skin irritation. | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Larkspur, Colombian <i>Delphinium trollifolium</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🐾 | Ht: To 2' X Sp: To 2'. Herbaceous perennial. Light to dark blue flowers in early summer. Need rich, porous soil in moist situation. Uses: flower border, cut flower. NOTE: All parts of delphinium spp. are TOXIC if ingested. Poisonous to horses and cattle. | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Lily, Chocolate (Checker) <i>Fritillaria lanceolata</i> | ☀☀☁ | 💧💧 | 🐾 | Ht: To 32". Lance-shaped leaves in 1-2 whorls of 3-5 leaves. Hanging bowl-shaped flowers yellow at base, checkered with brown, red or purple. Uses: woodland or shaded wildflower garden with ferns. | 4" Band pot | \$4.00 | |
| Lily, Crown <i>Brodiaea coronaria</i> | ☀☀ | 💧💧 | 🦋 | Late flowering, purple lily. Flowers arise from few leaves, up to 12" tall. Drought tolerant. Thrives naturally in grassy meadows and rocky soils. Good for dry gardening. | Band Pot | \$4.00 | |

WASHINGTON COUNTY SMALL WOODLANDS ASSOCIATION

2019 Plant Sale Inventory List

Sun/Shade Tolerance:

Full sun  Part Sun/Shade  Full Shade 

Moisture Tolerance:

Dry  Moist  Wet 

Wildlife Attractant:

Mammals  Insects  Birds, in general 

Plants sold as one per container

| | Sun/Shade | Moisture | Wildlife | | Size | Price | Notes |
|--|---|---|---|---|---------------|--------|-------|
| Lily, Oregon Fawn <i>Erythronium oregonum</i> |  |  | | Ht: To 16". Herbaceous perennial from corm. Creamy to white flowers in the spring. Mottled basal leaves. Prefers moist, shady situations. Uses: woodland garden. (Also called White fawn) | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Lily, Tiger <i>Lilium columbianum</i> |  |  |  | Ht: To 4'. Herbaceous perennial from corm. Orange flowers spotted with maroon are held on erect leafy stems in late spring/early summer. Prefers moist, sunny situations but can tolerate some drought. Uses: wildflower garden, flower border, rock garden, woodland. NOTE: Protected species. | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Lily, Yellow Fawn (glacier) <i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i> |  |  | | Ht: To 16". Herbaceous perennial from corm. Bright yellow flowers in the spring. Prefers moist, shady situations but does fine in any well drained soil. Uses: woodland garden, along stream bank or pond. | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Lupine, Big Leaf <i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i> |  |  |  | Ht: To 4'. Herbaceous perennial. Tall spires of blue to purple flowers above attractive foliage in late spring/early summer. Any well-drained, moist soil. Uses: en masse, naturalized in moist meadow. | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Meadowrue, Tall <i>Thalictrum polycarpum</i> |  |  | | Ht: 2-8'. Blooms June/July. Found on edges of woods, meadows, stream banks, moist soil. Cream colored flowers | 1 Gal | \$7.00 | |
| Milkweed, Common <i>Asclepias syriaca</i> |  |  |  | Ht: to 5'. Two-five clusters of pink flowers are strongly and sweetly scented bloom in early to mid-summer and are food for 450 insects. Grows along stream banks, tolerates variety of soils, needs good drainage. Spreads by rhizomes. It can be weedy and difficult to remove so should be grown in places where growth can be tolerated. Can be grown in semi-arid areas. | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Milkweed, Narrow-leaved <i>Asclepias fascicularis</i> |  |  |  | Ht: 2.5' in dry to moist soil in open habitats. Narrow leaves, purplish pink flowers from early summer to early fall. Grown in full sun and fast-draining moist to dryish soil. Sap is poisonous. Uses: butterfly garden, fiber for cordage | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Milkweed, Orange <i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> |  |  |  | Ht: 1.5-2 ft. Large, flat-topped clusters of bright orange flowers. Drought tolerant, needs full sun. Easily propagated from rhizomes and seeds. | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Milkweed, Purple <i>Asclepias cordifolia</i> |  |  |  | Ht: 3'. One - three clusters of rich red-purple flowers bloom in late spring-early summer. Attracts bumble bees and butterflies. Needs good drainage and ample moisture, prefers part shade, but will tolerate full sun with ample moisture. Will not spread as aggressively as common milkweed. Drought tolerant. | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Milkweed, Showy <i>Asclepias speciosa</i> |  |  |  | Ht: To 3'X Sp: 3'. Perennial on sturdy stem. Pink-purple flowers in spring and summer. Showy, hairy seedheads. Uses: wildflower garden, open meadows. NOTE: can be TOXIC if ingested. | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Monkeyflower, purple <i>Mimulus lewisii</i> |  |  |  | Ht: To 20". Herbaceous perennial. Rose purple flowers in spring. Must have moist to wet conditions and give shade in hottest sites. Uses: stream banks, wet/sunny places in the wild garden. | 3.5" POT | \$3.00 | |
| Monkeyflower, Scarlet <i>Mimulus cardinalis</i> |  |  |  | Ht: To 2 1/2'. Upright or sprawling stems and bright green, sticky 1-3" leaves. Tubular scarlet 1 1/2" to 2" long flowers bloom throughout summer. Needs ample water. | 3.5" POT | \$3.00 | |
| Monkeyflower, Yellow <i>Mimulus guttatus</i> |  |  |  | Ht: 2-3'X Sp: 1-2'. Deciduous perennial. Large, trumpet-shaped yellow flowers bloom from spring to fall. Uses: meadow gardens, near ponds & wetlands, containers | 3.5" Pot | \$3.00 | |
| Mule's Ear <i>Wyethia amplexicaulis</i> |  |  |  | Ht: 12-30 ". Prostrate perennial with deep yellow flowers resembling small sunflowers which bloom in late spring/early summer. Found on moist hillsides. Intolerant of shade and drought. | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Onion, Nodding <i>Allium cernuum</i> |  |  | | Ht: To 40". Perennial from oval clustered bulbs, smelling strongly of onion. Flowers pink to rose-purple or white, bell shaped, numerous in nodding, umbrella-shaped clusters. Grass-like leaves remain green through flowering. | 3.5" POT | \$3.00 | |
| Oregon Sunshine <i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> |  |  |  | Ht: To 2'. Herbaceous perennial. Clump-forming plant with yellow flowers from May-August; grayish foliage. Flowers best in full sun. Any well-drained soil. Uses: wildflower garden, rock garden, perennial border. | 3.5" POT | \$3.00 | |
| Oxalis, Oregon <i>Oxalis oregana</i> |  |  | | Ht: 8" Prostrate perennial. Numerous, large, clover-like leaves. Flowers white to pale pinkish, blooms April to August. Aggressive spreader. | 3.5" POT | \$3.00 | |
| Pacific Waterleaf <i>Hydrophyllum tenuipes</i> |  |  |  | Ht: 12" Herbaceous plant that spreads by rhizomes in wooded areas. Flowers are greenish-white in mid-late spring. Grow in part shade/shade in moist-wet soil. Good for groundcover in shady areas. Leaves are edible. | 3.5" Pot | \$3.00 | |
| Penstemon (Rattan's beardtongue) <i>Penstemon rattanii</i> |  |  |  | Ht: 1'-3'. Perennial, evergreen foliage. Violet flowers bloom in May and June. Needs good drainage and part shade or protection from hot afternoon sun. Use in bird and bee garden. | 3.5" POT | \$3.00 | |
| Piggyback Plant <i>Tolmiea menziesii</i> |  |  | | Mounds of scalloped leaves make it a handsome semi-evergreen groundcover in shady areas. Slender flower stalks 1-3'tall bloom April-June with small flowers. Found in damp forests and stream banks, Prefers shade, tolerant of wet soil. | pot | \$5.00 | |
| Purple Leptotaenia (Columbia Desert Parsley) <i>Lomatium columbianum</i> |  |  | | Ht: 12"-30" Wdth: 12"-30" Attractive perennial wildflower that grows on rocky slopes in Columbia gorge. It has feathery green foliage and produces purple umbrels spring. Dormant in summer. Good for rock gardens. Leaves can suffer from mold in late winter in wet years. Drought tolerant. Protect from slugs. | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Sedge, Dewey <i>Carex deweyana</i> |  |  |  | Clumping grass-like sedge with small seed heads. Has short roots. Grows in part shade, shade in dry to moist soils in mixed and deciduous woods. Tolerates drier conditions than most sedges, but will need moist conditions if planted in full sun. Ht: 2' | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |

WASHINGTON COUNTY SMALL WOODLANDS ASSOCIATION

2019 Plant Sale Inventory List

Sun/Shade Tolerance: Full sun Part Sun/Shadow Full Shade
 Moisture Tolerance: Dry Moist Wet
 Wildlife Attractant: Mammals Insects Birds, in general

Plants sold as one per container

| | Sun/Shade | Moisture | Wildlife | | Size | Price | Notes |
|--|-----------|----------|----------|---|---------------|--------|-------|
| Shooting Star, Henderson's <i>Dodecatheon hendersonii</i> | | | | Ht: To 2'. Herbaceous perennial. Clusters of flowers atop leafless stem range from white to magenta in spring. Basal rosettes dry up in summer heat. Prefers moist conditions in rich, well-drained soil. Uses: woodland, containers. | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Showy Fleabane <i>Erigeron speciosus</i> | | | | Ht: 1'-3' Large blue flowers bloom June-Aug. Flowers have 70-150 rays around a yellow center. Grows in sunny, dry to moist soils. Will form colonies, divide when rosettes overlap. Removes leaves in the fall as leaf cover could cause rosettes to rot. Beneficial to insects. | Tall Band Pot | \$4.00 | |
| Solomon's Seal, Star flowered <i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> | | | | Ht: 1-2'. Woodland flowering plant, white flowers at the ends of stalks are followed by deep red fall berries. Best grown in light, humusy soils with consistent moisture. Flowers bloom May-June. | band pot | \$3.00 | |
| Stonecrop, Oregon <i>Sedum Oregon</i> | | | | HT: To 8" X spreads widely, even aggressively. Succulent perennial with shiny leaves, bearing yellow flowers on short stalks in summer. Best in full sun, well-drained soil, little summer water. Uses: rock garden, open forest settings. | 3.5" Pot | \$3.00 | |
| Strawberry, Coastal <i>Fragaria chiloensis</i> | | | | Ht: 4-8". Lush compact mat of glossy dark green leaves with three tooth-edged leaflets, takes on red tones in winter. White 1-inch flowers in spring, occasionally followed by a few bright red, seedy 3/4" fruits in fall. Bait for slugs. Uses: groundcover, borders, edging, rock gardens. | 3.5" POT | \$3.00 | |
| Strawberry, Mountain <i>Fragaria virginiana</i> | | | | Ht: 1' X Sp: 1'. Herbaceous perennial. White flowers in mid-spring produce edible fruits. Any good quality, well-drained garden soil. Uses: container, ground cover, plant to attract pollinators. NOTE: Fruits are small. | 3.5" POT | \$3.00 | |
| Thrift (Seapink) <i>Armeria maritima</i> | | | | Ht: 4-16". Tufted mounds spread to 1'; leaves are 6" long. White to rose pink flowers in tight clusters atop 6-10" stalks. Bloom is profuse in spring; goes on almost all year in mildest climates. Uses: sunny border, rock gardens. | 3.5" Pot | \$3.00 | |
| Twinflower <i>Linnaea borealis</i> | | | | Ht: 4" X Spreads by runners. Evergreen herbaceous perennial. Pale pink, fragrant flowers in spring. Best in moist situations with filtered shade or full shade in hot areas. Uses: forest floor, small scale ground cover. | POT | \$3.00 | |
| Violet, Early Blue <i>Viola adunca</i> | | | | Ht: To 4". Broadly triangular leaves, blue to violet flowers which are stemless early in the season and later develop stems. Blooms April through June. Edible. | Tall Band POT | \$4.00 | |
| Violet, Pioneer (yellow) <i>Viola glabella</i> | | | | Ht: To 1' X Sp: To 15". Deciduous herbaceous perennial. Yellow flowers held above heart-shaped foliage in the late spring/early summer. Best in moist, well-drained soil in partial to full shade. Uses: woodland garden, container, border. | 4" Band POT | \$4.00 | |

FERNS

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|---|--|--|------------|---|----------------|-------------|--|
| Deer Fern <i>Blechnum spicant</i> | | | Forage | Ht: To 16" X Sp: To 20". Evergreen fern. Spreading/arching fronds. Prefers loose, loamy, acidic soil with regular water in shade. Uses: woodland, understory, container, en masse, by water feature. Winter forage for deer. | Rnd Qt. | \$5.00 | |
| Licorice Fern <i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i> | | | | Ht: To 2'. Spreads by rhizomes. Evergreen fern. Fronds resemble small sword ferns. Prefers shade and moisture. Uses: bank stabilization, by water feature, moist/shady border, small-scale woodland. NOTE: Goes dormant in summer. | 1 GAL LOG | \$6 \$15 | |
| Maidenhair, Western <i>Adiantum aleuticum</i> | | | | Ht: To 2.5'. Finely cut fronds that are bright green, fan-shaped held up by thin, wiry, dark stems. Protect from snails and slugs. Needs steady moisture. Uses: excellent choice for bog gardens, pots on deck in shade with native plants. | 1 GAL | \$6.00 | |
| Spleenwort, Maidenhair <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> | | | | Hardy small fern that grows in rocky crevices in full or part shade. Fronds are 3-10 inches but sometimes are longer. Once established it is easy to grow in dry shade. Grows fastest in moist well-drained soil but will grow in moist soil types except waterlogged soil. Drought tolerant. | pot | \$5.00 | |
| Sword Fern <i>Polystichum munitum</i> | | | | Ht: To 4'. Evergreen fern. Leathery, shiny dark green fronds. Prefers rich, moist soils in shade but can sustain some sun and droughty conditions. Uses: cut for floral arrangements, en masse in woodland setting, bank stabilization. | 1 GAL 2 GAL | \$6 \$11 | |

OTHER

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|--|--|--|--|--|--|----------|--|
| OSU Rain Garden Guide | | | | | | \$ 4.95 | |
| Plants of the Pacific Northwest | | | | | | \$ 25.00 | |
| High on the Saddle - an Intergenerational Adventure | | | | | | \$12.00 | |